

## 3. LEKCE 第三课

|   |    |     |     |      |     |      |     |
|---|----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|-----|
|   | i  | ia  | ie  | iao  | iou | ian  | in  |
| j | ji | jia | jie | jiao | jiu | jian | jìn |
| q | qi | qia | qie | qiao | qiu | qian | qin |
| x | xi | xia | xie | xiao | xiu | xian | xin |
| b | bi |     | bie | biao |     | bian | bin |
| p | pi |     | pie | piao |     | pian | pin |
| m | mi |     | mie | miao |     | mian | min |
| d | di |     | die | diao | diu | dian |     |
|   |    | ya  | ye  | yao  | you | yan  | yin |

|   |       |      |       |
|---|-------|------|-------|
|   | iang  | ing  | iong  |
| j | jiang | jing | jiong |
| q | qiang | qing | qiong |
| x | xiang | xing | xiong |
| b |       | bing |       |
| p |       | ping |       |
| m |       | ming |       |
| d |       | ding |       |
|   | yang  | ying | yong  |

|   |    |     |     |      |     |      |     |
|---|----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|-----|
|   | i  | ia  | ie  | iao  | iou | ian  | in  |
| t | ti |     | tie | tiao |     | tian |     |
| n | ni |     | nie | niao | niu | nian | nin |
| l | li | lia | lie | liao | liu | lian | lin |

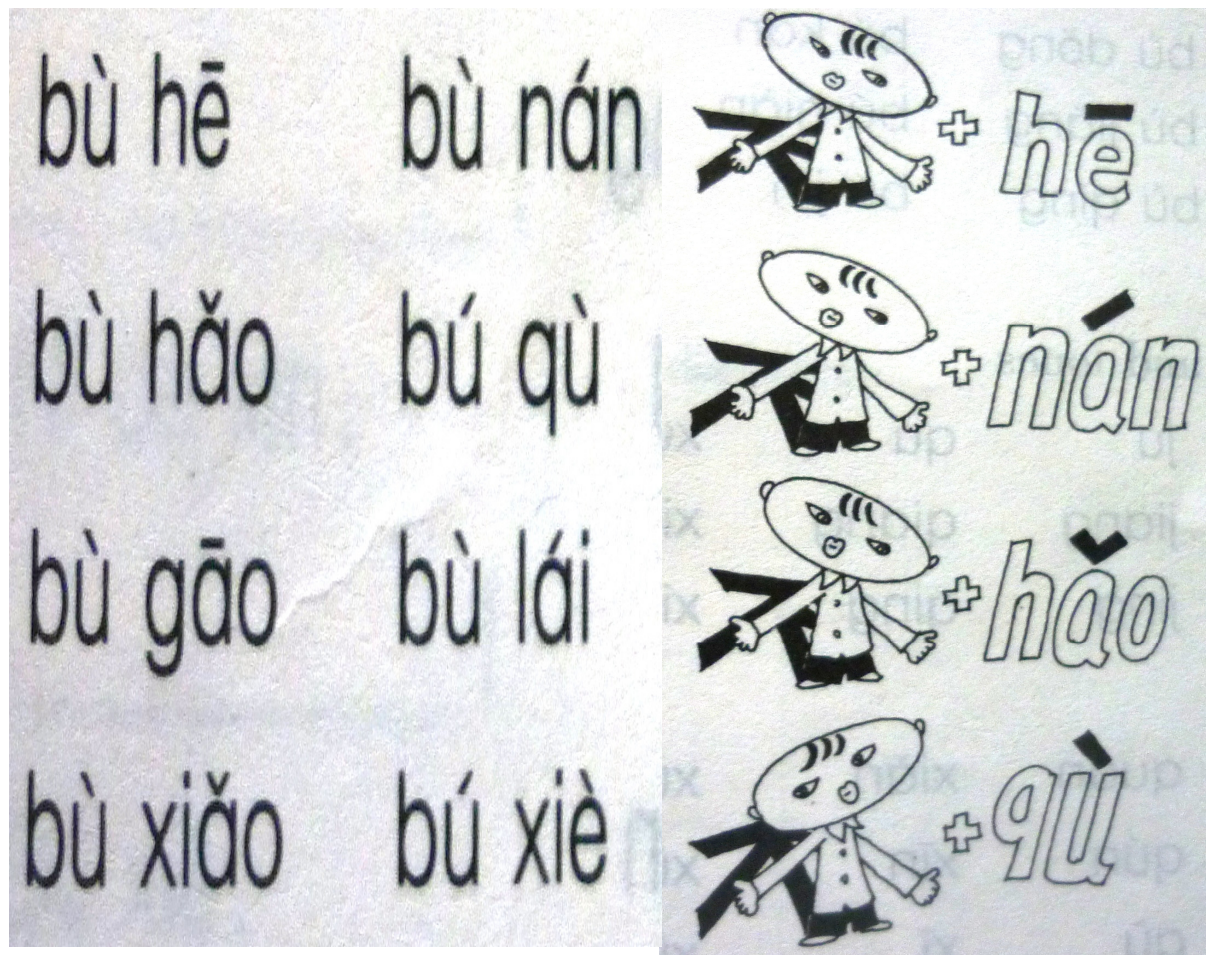
|   |       |      |      |
|---|-------|------|------|
|   | iang  | ing  | iong |
| t |       | ting |      |
| n | niang | ning |      |
| l | liang | ling |      |

|   |    |     |      |     |
|---|----|-----|------|-----|
|   | u  | ue  | uan  | un  |
| n | nu | nue |      |     |
| l | lu | lue |      |     |
| j | ju | jue | juan | jun |
| q | qu | que | quan | qun |
| x | xu | xue | xuan | xun |
|   | yu | yue | yuan | yun |

# ČTĚTE 读

|         |      |          |      |         |      |          |       |
|---------|------|----------|------|---------|------|----------|-------|
| jì      | qí   | xì       | jù   | qū      | xū   |          |       |
| jiàn    |      | qián     |      | xián    |      | jiāng    | xiāng |
| jìn     | qín  | xìn      | jìng | qíng    | xíng |          |       |
| jiàn    | juàn | qiān     | quán | xiǎn    | xuǎn |          |       |
| jīn     | jūn  | qín      | qún  | xīn     | xūn  |          |       |
| jǐ      | jǔ   | qì       | qù   | xī      | xū   |          |       |
| jiā xià | qīng | xīng     | jiǎn | qiáng   |      |          |       |
| jiào    | xiào | qiú      | xiū  | jiè     | qiè  |          |       |
| jiě xiě | qiào | xiǎo     | jǐng | qìng    |      |          |       |
| jīqì    | jǔqí | xiūxi    |      | xiūlǐ   |      |          |       |
| jǔxíng  |      | jùxíng   |      | xūyào   |      | xīyào    |       |
| nǚlì    |      | lǚlì     |      | lǚxíng  |      | nǚxìng   |       |
| jīntiān |      | míngtiān |      | jīnnián |      | míngnián |       |

# ZÁPORKA 不 V KOMBINACI S TÓNY



# ČTĚTE

|         |         |          |         |
|---------|---------|----------|---------|
| bù hē   | bù máng | bù hǎo   | bú yào  |
| bù tīng | bù néng | bù dòng  | bú kàn  |
| bù bān  | bù tián | bù jiǎng | bú niàn |
| bù xīn  | bù xíng | bù qǐng  | bú jìn  |

# FONETIKA 语音

## Iniciály

z c s

## Finály

-i ua uo uai uei(ui) uan uen(un)

uang ueng

# INICIÁLY, FINÁLY

| 韵母<br>声母 | a  | e  | -i | ai  | ei  | ao  | ou  | an  | en  | ang  | eng  | ong  |
|----------|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
| z        | za | ze | zi | zai | zei | zao | zou | zan | zen | zang | zeng | zong |
| c        | ca | ce | ci | cai |     | cao | cou | can | cen | cang | ceng | cong |
| s        | sa | se | si | sai |     | sao | sou | san | sen | sang | seng | song |

| 韵母<br>声母 | u  | uo  | uei(-ui) | uan  | uen(-un) |
|----------|----|-----|----------|------|----------|
| z        | zu | zuo | zui      | zuan | zun      |
| c        | cu | cuo | cui      | cuan | cun      |
| s        | su | suo | sui      | suan | sun      |

| 韵母<br>声母 | ua  | uo  | uai  | ui  | uan  | un  | uang  | ueng |
|----------|-----|-----|------|-----|------|-----|-------|------|
| d        |     | duo |      | dui | duan | dun |       |      |
| t        |     | tuo |      | tui | tuan | tun |       |      |
| n        |     | nuo |      |     | nuan |     |       |      |
| l        |     | luo |      |     | luan | lun |       |      |
| g        | gua | guo | guai | gui | guan | gun | guang |      |
| k        | kua | kuo | kuai | kui | kuan | kun | kuang |      |
| h        | hua | huo | huai | hui | huan | hun | huang |      |
|          | wa  | wo  | wai  | wei | wan  | wen | wang  | weng |

# SLOVÍČKA

|          |    |                            |
|----------|----|----------------------------|
| qǐng     | 请  | prosit                     |
| jìn      | 进  | vstoupit                   |
| xìn      | 新  | dopis                      |
| xièxie   | 谢谢 | děkovat                    |
| qù       | 去  | jít (ve směru od mluvčího) |
| yínháng  | 银行 | banka                      |
| yóujú    | 邮局 | pošta                      |
| zuótiān  | 昨天 | včera                      |
| jīntiān  | 今天 | dnes                       |
| míngtiān | 明天 | zítra                      |
| jiàn     | 见  | vidět                      |